

Energy Efficiency PROGRAM

**SYMPOSIUM** 

#### Smart Buildings: Leveraging Automation and Energy Management Technologies

#### Public School Carbon-Free Assessment Program

#### Register your School District today!









## AmerenIllinoisSavings.com/PSCFA



#### LLLC University: Luminaire Level Lighting Controls Workshops



Date	City	Location		
November 6	Decatur	Millikin University 1184 W. Main St., Decatur, IL 62522		
November 7	ember 7 Carbondale Southern Illinois University Carbondale, IL 62901			
November 12	Peoria	<b>Bradley University</b> Business and Engineering Convergence Center Room 1122 1500 W. Main St., Peoria, IL 61606		
November 13	Edwardsville	<b>Southern Illinois University Edwardsville</b> 6 Hairpin Dr., Edwardsville, IL 62026		

Experience hands-on exercises and demonstrations from live systems.

#### AmerenIllinoisSavings.com/LLLC-University







- Smart Buildings: Leveraging Automation and Energy Management Technologies
  - > Mark Mathis, Maintenance Director for CUSD #3, Fulton County
  - > Jessica Loos, Ruyle Mechanical
  - > Tom Loos, Ruyle Mechanical
- Question & Answer Session





# **Smart Buildings**

**Shifting to Automatic** 



#### **Smart Building Keywords**



- Smart Thermostats
- Furnace/Central Air Conditioners
- Rooftop Unit (RTU)
- Advanced (Smart) Rooftop Controls
- Supply/Return Fans

- Dampers (think louvers)
- Variable Frequency Drives (VFDs)
- Boilers
- Monitored Steam Traps
- Hot Water Pumps



### **Smart Building Keywords**



- Chillers
- Chilled Water Pumps
- HVAC Controls
- Pneumatics
- Building Automation Systems (BAS/BMS)

- Scheduling
- Rooftop Units (RTU)
- Variable Air Volume (VAV)
- Demand Control Ventilation (DCV)
- Outdoor Air Temperature
- Economizer



#### What is a Smart Building?



This will make the building an adaptive, "living" organism, able to react and change gears automatically as needed without human intervention. This will promote content-driven behavioral change by optimizing the building in an integrated way.

Source: Facilitiesnet.com, Kurnatz, Knight and Szcodronski, 2016

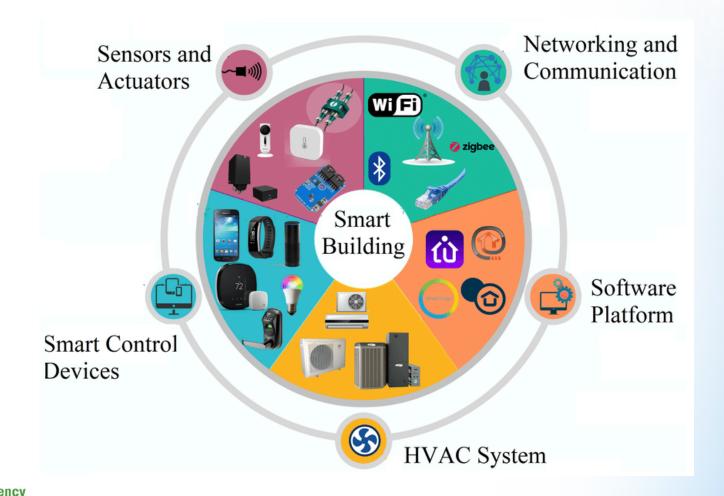




https://www.facilitiesnet.com/buildingautomation/tip/ What-Is-A-Smart-Building--36968#:~:text=This%20will%20make%20the%20buil ding,building%20in%20an%20integrated%20way.

#### **Components of a Smart Building**







Researchgate.net

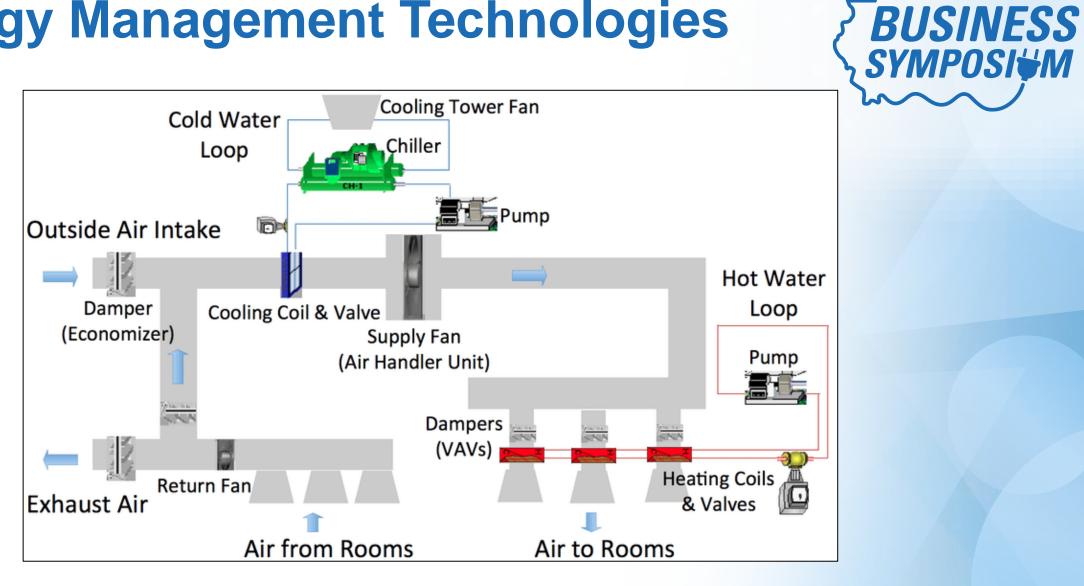
#### **Leveraging Automation**



Energy Efficiency ILLINOIS		НОМЕ	SHOP ALL MORE LEAR	N	Q SEARCH	ART STORE ACCOUNT
	Yes (6)  REMOTE SENSORS Capable (4)  Included (2)  No (3)  Sold No (1)  Sold Separately (2)		68 alb	68 930 etc.	A construction of the second s	
		Ecobee ecobee Smart Thermostat Enhanced \$189.99 <b>\$64.99</b>	Honeywell Home T9 Smart Thermostat \$179.99 <b>\$54.99</b>	Honeywell Home T9 Smart Thermostat with Sensor \$200.00 <b>\$84.99</b>	Honeywell Home Wi-Fi Smart Color 7 Day Programmable Thermostat \$169:99 \$44,99	
		68	A Hearing 68 Indica 45		On Sale	



#### **Energy Management Technologies**





#### Summary



- Listen for keywords or equipment in your facility.
- Ask: "Am I leveraging automation?"
- Ask: "Do I have an energy management strategy?"
- Ask: "Which Ameren Illinois incentives can help me leverage automation and manage energy?





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#### **CUSD #3, Fulton County**



#### **Mark Mathis**

Maintenance Director



#### **Savings Per Year**

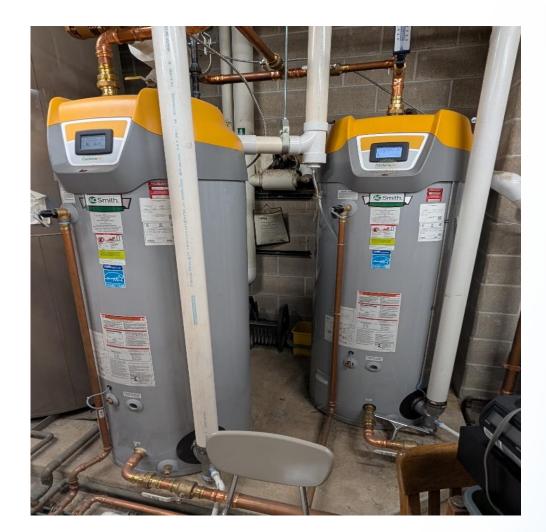


				Total \$ Savings Per
Gross Energy (kWh) Savings	\$ Savings Per Year	Gross Therm Savings	\$ Savings Per Year	Year
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21739.7949	\$ 2,173.98	3446.55285	\$ 1,723.28	\$ 3,897.26
78668.78571	\$ 7,866.88	4889.72	\$ 2,444.86	\$ 10,311.74
11712	2 \$ 1,171.20	3967.744	\$ 1,983.87	\$ 3,155.07
133598.5671	\$ 13,359.86	0	\$ -	\$ 13,359.86
107832.3639	\$ 10,783.24	0	\$ -	\$ 10,783.24
3575.9254	\$ 357.59	0	\$ -	\$ 357.59
95466.39757	\$ 9,546.64	0	\$ -	\$ 9,546.64
<u>98054.55119</u>	9,805.46	0	\$ -	\$ 9,805.46
982561.2859	98,256.13	14899.85408	\$ 7,449.93	



#### **High School Hot Water Heaters**







#### **Greenhouse Heater Upgrades**

HERITH







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#### **High School Window Glazing**







#### **New and Old Outside Lighting**







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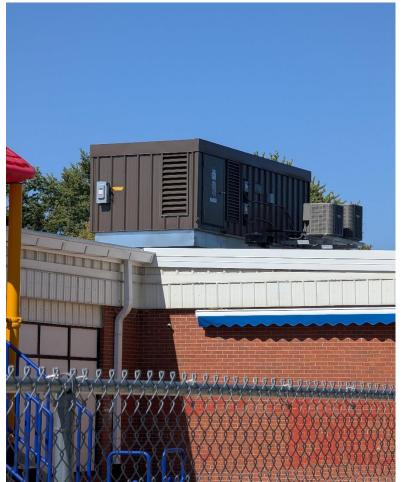
**BUSINESS** SYMPOSI





#### **Cuba Elementary RTU**











# Bus Garage (currently pending project)















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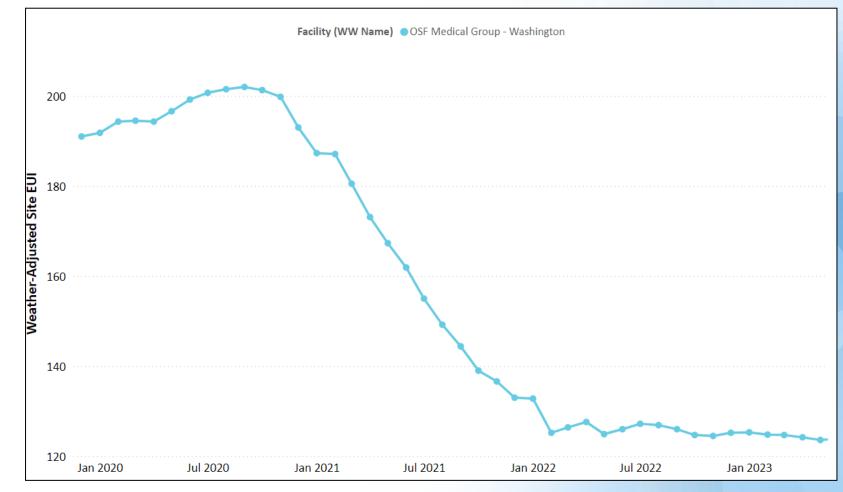
#### Building Control Strategies

Jessica Loos, CEM

#### **OSF St. Clare Washington**



 Installed mini-splits to schedule building





#### **Bradley University**

 Installed Occupancy Sensors on the VAV level







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#### Ways to Save

Our process to building energy-efficient projects

Thomas M. Loos, CEM



- How we categorize and calculate all of our projects
- Overview of design and electric utility incentives for the Dominican Sisters Convent Project
- Highlight specific analytic platforms that we utilize
- Final thoughts and comments



## How to Identify a Project

- 1. We identify if a study of the HVAC system is required.
- 2. Ameren conducts one of several studies:
  - Feasibility Study / Metering
  - Monitoring / Retro Commissioning
  - Monitoring-Based Retro Commissioning
- 3. Based on the study results, we categorize the project as either **Standard** or **Custom.**



## **Description of Standard Projects**

#### **Standard incentive opportunities include:**

- Variable Speed Drive Installations
- RTU replacements
- CO2 sensor installations
- Boiler tune-ups
- Space-cooling chillers upgrades
- Steam traps



## **Description of Custom Projects**

#### **Custom project qualifications include:**

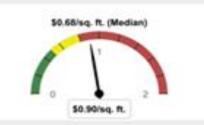
- BAS upgrades
- Boiler economizer
- Boiler condensate return
- Chilled water energy valves (plant with low Delta T syndrome)
- Process chiller upgrades



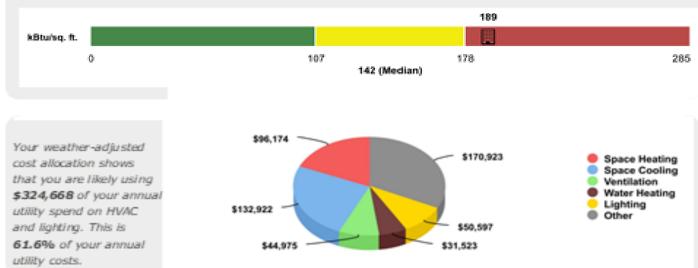
#### Benchmark Software to Estimate Energy Use Intensity

Energy Scorecard for Your Place, IL

Property Use: Facility Size: 610,473 square feet Reporting Period: Jul 2023 – Jun 2024 Your cost is \$0.90 per square foot. You spend \$0.22 per square foot more than the median your building type.



Your building's Energy Use Intensity (EUI) is 189 kBtu per square foot and is above the average peer rating of 142 kBtu per square foot for your building type.





HVAC And Lighting Cost (\$) Annual Savings (\$)

A reduction of your HVAC and lighting energy consumption by 30% could generate \$97,400 in annual savings. Those savings could reach \$487,000 over the next 5 years. These expenses could be redirected from your utility to investments that generate a return in your facility. It is likely that, with further study, a good portion of these savings may be generated from low-cost measures not requiring capital. End use source CBECS 2012.

## Dominican Sisters Convent Project Overview

By utilizing Ameren Illinois' gas-saving incentive, we were allowed to upgrade the Building Automation System in various ways that would benefit the institution.

- Our work included upgrading existing variable air volume (VAV) dampers and providing local support to insufficient control systems.
- Installations of discharge temperature sensors in VAV's, allowing gas savings through the control of high-limit discharge air temperatures emitted by the boxes.
- Through the completion of our work, the customer is now equipped with a better control and insight of their HVAC system.



#### Layout of Ductwork and VAVs at Dominican Sisters Convent





#### **Dominican Sister Convent Proposal: Control Upgrades**

#### **Project Overview:**

•	Energy Conservation Target: The existing VAV box
	controller is out of date and the dampers do not
	operate correctly.

• Energy Conservation Measures – Scope of Work: Install new controls and dampers on the VAV boxes

Total Project Cost (before incentive) \$335,428

#### **Financial Breakdown:**

Simple Payback	4.61	Net Present Value (\$)	\$819,495.00
Return on Investment	21.68%	Savings-to- Investment Ratio	4.14
Internal Rate of Return	24.49%	Modified Internal Rate of Return	11.14%

#### Calculations of incentives and savings accumulated:

	Estimated Electric Savings Calculated 1st year (\$0.13/kWh)	16,392.00
	Estimated Gas Savings Calculated 1st year (\$0.65/therm)	\$40,230.00
	Ameren Gas Standard Incentive	\$ 74,271.80
	Owners Out-of-Pocket for this Project	\$261,156.20
•	Environmental Impa	ct:
	499.36 or 46,971.36 gallons	or 92.97 cars 417.43 Metric Tons of CO2

### Designing a Automation Analytic Platform

**Function:** A data collection platform that analyzes applications to provide users with significant insight into the operation of their buildings and equipment.

**Utilization:** This tool easily integrates to the building automation platform, allowing energy and building control data to be harvested and stored in a variety of database types. It also provides the means to organize data from multiple buildings and integration projects.

**Benefit:** This tool allows consistent analysis across buildings to gain valuable insights into energy use patterns and operational behaviors. It also helps identify opportunities for improving the operation of a building and reducing wasted energy through cost avoidance measures.



### **Rooftop and Air-Cooled Chillers Analytics**

**Function:** An IoT device that utilizes sensors and end devices to transmit large amounts of data over a cellular data network at a very low cost.



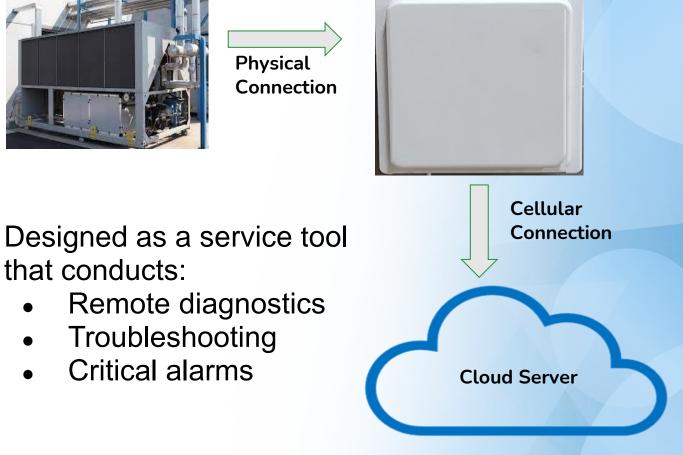
that conducts:

Remote diagnostics

Troubleshooting

**Critical alarms** 

Physical Connection



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Air Temps											
MA_temp			71.2 °F	RA_temp		7	71.9 °F	SA_temp			61.3 °F
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## **Steam Trap Analytics**



**Utilization:** Simple to install, superior range and battery life utilizing LoRaWAN. The dashboard can be containerized to run locally on a virtual machine or hosted in the cloud. A variety of backend options permit integrations with DCS or other cloud services.

Ameren ILLINOIS **Function:** This monitor is an ideal solution for large industrial and commercial facilities looking to leverage IoT to detect steam trap failures or water hammer.

Mechanical Properties		Regulatory Compliance	
Battery Life	12-15 years		
Operational Temperature	-40°C to +60°C	Safety	UL 61010-1;2016
Operation Humidity	0-100%		CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 61010-1-12
Ingress Protection	IP67		EN 61010-1;2010
Size	116 x 69 X 30mm	Regulatory	FCC Part 15.247
Weight	0.3 kg		EN 300 220 v3.3.1
Materials			EN 301 489-1 v2.2.0
Battery	Saft LS14500 3.7V 2.6Ah		EN 301 489-3 v2.1.0
Housing	Die cast aluminum, powdercoated	Hazardous Locations	UL 913 8th Ed. (Class 1 Div 1)
Pipe Clamp	Cast Iron, electroplated		UL 60079-0
Waveguide Stud	Zinc Plated Steel, 3/8"-16 x 3"		UL60079-11
Size	116 x 69 X 30mm		CAN/CSA C22.2 No. 157-92
Weight	0.3 kg		EN/IEC 60079-0 (ATEX/IECEx)
Functional Specificatio	ns		EN 60079-11
Radio	LoRaWAN Class A, 860-930MHz	ROHS	Compliant
Transmit Power	Up to +18.5dBm		
Receiver Sensitivity	- 135.5dBm @ 1% PER, 125kHz BW		



## Thank you!

# Please ask questions or share your thoughts.





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